

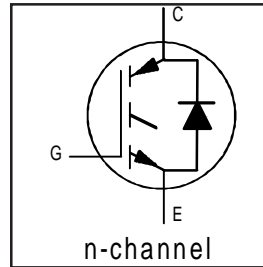
# IRG4BC20SD

INSULATED GATE BIPOLAR TRANSISTOR WITH  
ULTRAFAST SOFT RECOVERY DIODE

Standard Speed IGBT

## Features

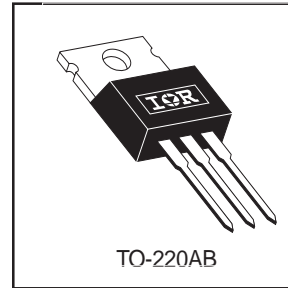
- Extremely low voltage drop 1.4Vtyp. @ 10A
- S-Series: Minimizes power dissipation at up to 3 KHz PWM frequency in inverter drives, up to 4 KHz in brushless DC drives.
- Very Tight Vce(on) distribution
- IGBT co-packaged with HEXFRED™ ultrafast, ultra-soft-recovery anti-parallel diodes for use in bridge configurations
- Industry standard TO-220AB package



|                                  |
|----------------------------------|
| $V_{CES} = 600V$                 |
| $V_{CE(on)} \text{ typ.} = 1.4V$ |
| @ $V_{GE} = 15V, I_C = 10A$      |

## Benefits

- Generation 4 IGBT's offer highest efficiencies available
- IGBT's optimized for specific application conditions
- HEXFRED diodes optimized for performance with IGBT's. Minimized recovery characteristics require less/no snubbing
- Lower losses than MOSFET's conduction and Diode losses



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

|                           | Parameter                          | Max.                              | Units |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| $V_{CES}$                 | Collector-to-Emitter Voltage       | 600                               | V     |
| $I_C @ T_C = 25^\circ C$  | Continuous Collector Current       | 19                                | A     |
| $I_C @ T_C = 100^\circ C$ | Continuous Collector Current       | 10                                |       |
| $I_{CM}$                  | Pulsed Collector Current ①         | 38                                |       |
| $I_{LM}$                  | Clamped Inductive Load Current ②   | 38                                |       |
| $I_F @ T_C = 100^\circ C$ | Diode Continuous Forward Current   | 7.0                               |       |
| $I_{FM}$                  | Diode Maximum Forward Current      | 38                                |       |
| $V_{GE}$                  | Gate-to-Emitter Voltage            | $\pm 20$                          | V     |
| $P_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$  | Maximum Power Dissipation          | 60                                | W     |
| $P_D @ T_C = 100^\circ C$ | Maximum Power Dissipation          | 24                                |       |
| $T_J$                     | Operating Junction and             | -55 to +150                       | °C    |
| $T_{STG}$                 | Storage Temperature Range          |                                   |       |
|                           | Soldering Temperature, for 10 sec. | 300 (0.063 in. (1.6mm) from case) |       |
|                           | Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 Screw. | 10 lbf•in (1.1 N•m)               |       |

## Thermal Resistance

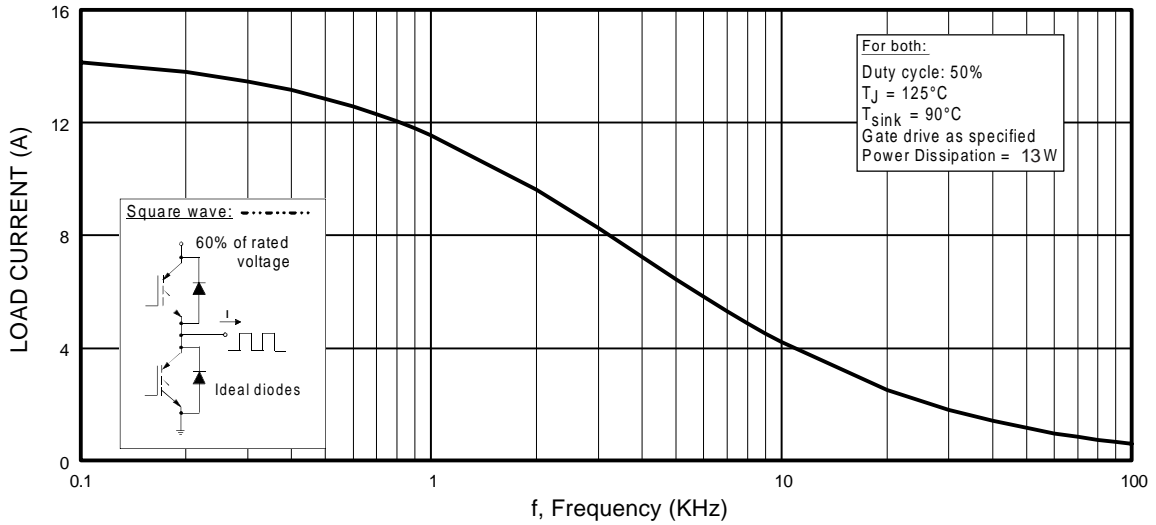
|                 | Parameter                                 | Min. | Typ.     | Max. | Units  |
|-----------------|---|------|----------|------|--------|
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Junction-to-Case - IGBT                   | —    | —        | 2.1  | °C/W   |
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Junction-to-Case - Diode                  | —    | —        | 3.5  |        |
| $R_{\theta CS}$ | Case-to-Sink, flat, greased surface       | —    | 0.50     | —    |        |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Junction-to-Ambient, typical socket mount | —    | —        | 80   |        |
| Wt              | Weight                                    | —    | 2 (0.07) | —    | g (oz) |

## Electrical Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

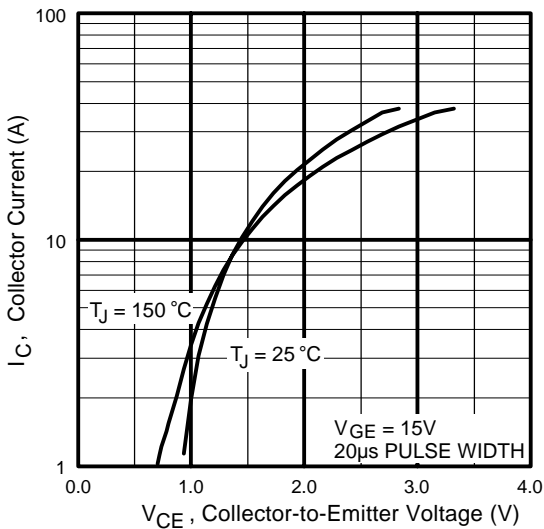
|                                 | Parameter   | Min. | Typ. | Max.      | Units   | Conditions  |
|---------------------------------|---|------|------|-----------|---------|---|
| $V_{(BR)CES}$                   | Collector-to-Emitter Breakdown Voltage <sub>f</sub> | 600  | —    | —         | V       | $V_{GE} = 0V, I_C = 250\mu A$   |
| $\Delta V_{(BR)CES}/\Delta T_J$ | Temperature Coeff. of Breakdown Voltage             | —    | 0.75 | —         | V/°C    | $V_{GE} = 0V, I_C = 1.0mA$  |
| $V_{CE(on)}$                    | Collector-to-Emitter Saturation Voltage             | —    | 1.40 | 1.6       | V       | $I_C = 10A$<br>$I_C = 19A$<br>$I_C = 10A, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$<br>$V_{GE} = 15V$<br>See Fig. 2, 5 |
|                                 |   | —    | 1.85 | —         |         |   |
|                                 |   | —    | 1.44 | —         |         |   |
| $V_{GE(th)}$                    | Gate Threshold Voltage                              | 3.0  | —    | 6.0       |         | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\mu A$   |
| $\Delta V_{GE(th)}/\Delta T_J$  | Temperature Coeff. of Threshold Voltage             | —    | -11  | —         | mV/°C   | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\mu A$   |
| $g_{fe}$                        | Forward Transconductance ④                          | 2.0  | 5.8  | —         | S       | $V_{CE} = 100V, I_C = 10A$  |
| $I_{CES}$                       | Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current                 | —    | —    | 250       | $\mu A$ | $V_{GE} = 0V, V_{CE} = 600V$<br>$V_{GE} = 0V, V_{CE} = 600V, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$                 |
|                                 |   | —    | —    | 1700      |         |   |
| $V_{FM}$                        | Diode Forward Voltage Drop                          | —    | 1.4  | 1.7       | V       | $I_C = 8.0A$<br>$I_C = 8.0A, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$<br>See Fig. 13                                  |
|                                 |   | —    | 1.3  | 1.6       |         |   |
| $I_{GES}$                       | Gate-to-Emitter Leakage Current                     | —    | —    | $\pm 100$ | nA      | $V_{GE} = \pm 20V$  |

## Switching Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

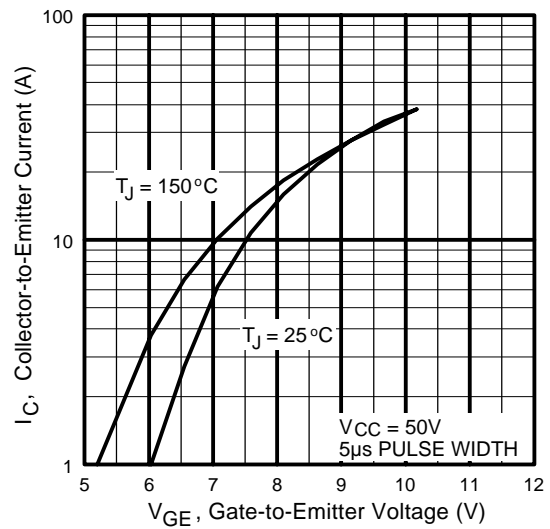
|                  | Parameter  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units      | Conditions   |
|------------------|--|------|------|------|------------|--|
| $Q_g$            | Total Gate Charge (turn-on)                      | —    | 27   | 40   | nC         | $I_C = 10A$<br>$V_{CC} = 400V$<br>$V_{GE} = 15V$<br>See Fig. 8   |
| $Q_{ge}$         | Gate - Emitter Charge (turn-on)                  | —    | 4.3  | 6.5  |            |  |
| $Q_{gc}$         | Gate - Collector Charge (turn-on)                | —    | 10   | 15   |            |  |
| $t_{d(on)}$      | Turn-On Delay Time                               | —    | 62   | —    | ns         | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_C = 10A, V_{CC} = 480V$<br>$V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 50\Omega$<br>Energy losses include "tail" and diode reverse recovery.<br>See Fig. 9, 10, 11, 18 |
| $t_r$            | Rise Time  | —    | 32   | —    |            |  |
| $t_{d(off)}$     | Turn-Off Delay Time                              | —    | 690  | 1040 |            |  |
| $t_f$            | Fall Time  | —    | 480  | 730  |            |  |
| $E_{on}$         | Turn-On Switching Loss                           | —    | 0.32 | —    | mJ         | $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$ , See Fig. 10, 11, 18<br>$I_C = 10A, V_{CC} = 480V$<br>$V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 50\Omega$<br>Energy losses include "tail" and diode reverse recovery.    |
| $E_{off}$        | Turn-Off Switching Loss                          | —    | 2.58 | —    |            |  |
| $E_{ts}$         | Total Switching Loss                             | —    | 2.90 | 4.5  |            |  |
| $t_{d(on)}$      | Turn-On Delay Time                               | —    | 64   | —    | ns         | $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$ , See Fig. 10, 11, 18<br>$I_C = 10A, V_{CC} = 480V$<br>$V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 50\Omega$<br>Energy losses include "tail" and diode reverse recovery.    |
| $t_r$            | Rise Time  | —    | 35   | —    |            |  |
| $t_{d(off)}$     | Turn-Off Delay Time                              | —    | 980  | —    |            |  |
| $t_f$            | Fall Time  | —    | 800  | —    |            |  |
| $E_{ts}$         | Total Switching Loss                             | —    | 4.33 | —    | mJ         |  |
| $L_E$            | Internal Emitter Inductance                      | —    | 7.5  | —    | nH         | Measured 5mm from package  |
| $C_{ies}$        | Input Capacitance                                | —    | 550  | —    | pF         | $V_{GE} = 0V$<br>$V_{CC} = 30V$<br>$f = 1.0MHz$<br>See Fig. 7  |
| $C_{oes}$        | Output Capacitance                               | —    | 39   | —    |            |  |
| $C_{res}$        | Reverse Transfer Capacitance                     | —    | 7.1  | —    |            |  |
| $t_{rr}$         | Diode Reverse Recovery Time                      | —    | 37   | 55   | ns         | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ See Fig. 14<br>$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 14   |
|                  |  | —    | 55   | 90   |            |  |
| $I_{rr}$         | Diode Peak Reverse Recovery Current              | —    | 3.5  | 5.0  | A          | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ See Fig. 15<br>$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 15   |
|                  |  | —    | 4.5  | 8.0  |            |  |
| $Q_{rr}$         | Diode Reverse Recovery Charge                    | —    | 65   | 138  | nC         | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ See Fig. 16<br>$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 16   |
|                  |  | —    | 124  | 360  |            |  |
| $di_{(rec)M}/dt$ | Diode Peak Rate of Fall of Recovery During $t_b$ | —    | 240  | —    | A/ $\mu s$ | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ See Fig. 17<br>$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 17   |
|                  |  | —    | 210  | —    |            |  |



**Fig. 1 - Typical Load Current vs. Frequency**  
 (Load Current =  $I_{\text{RMS}}$  of fundamental)

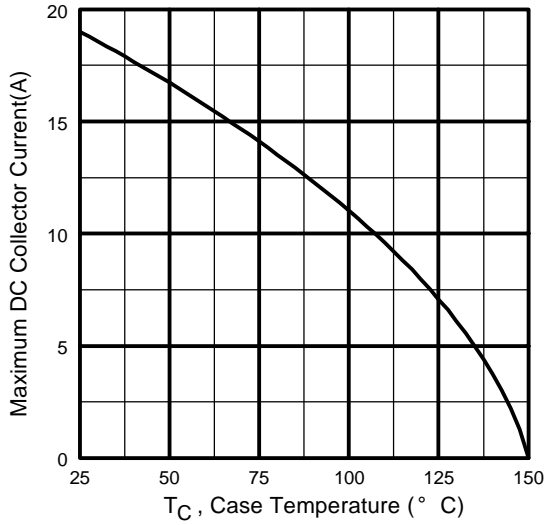


**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics**  
[www.irf.com](http://www.irf.com)

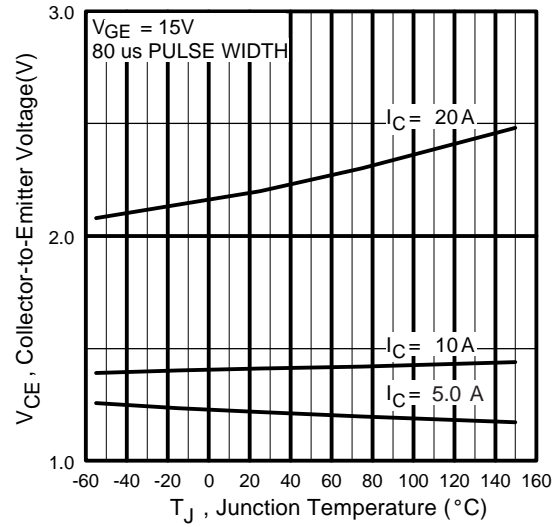


**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

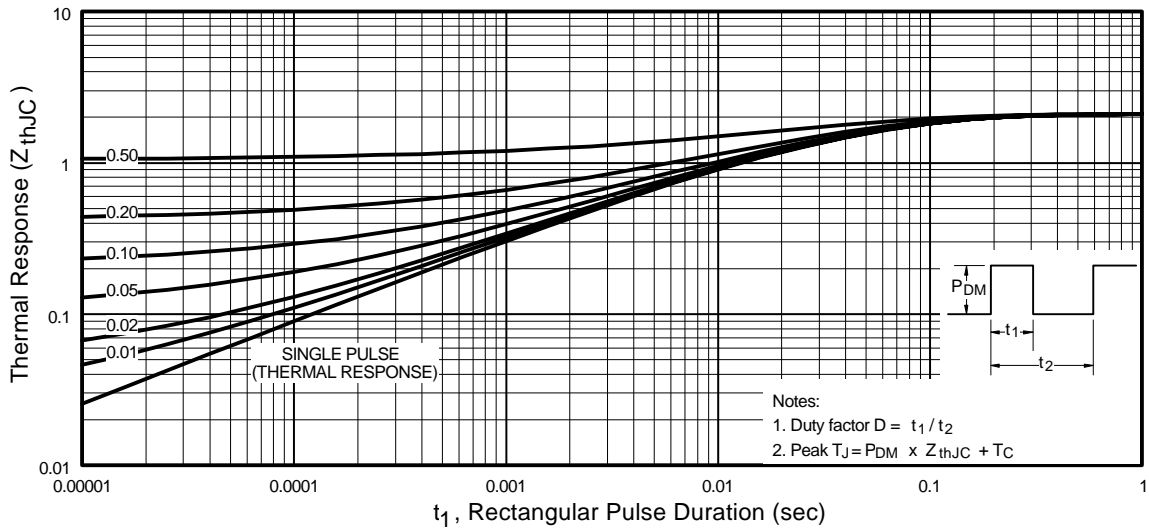
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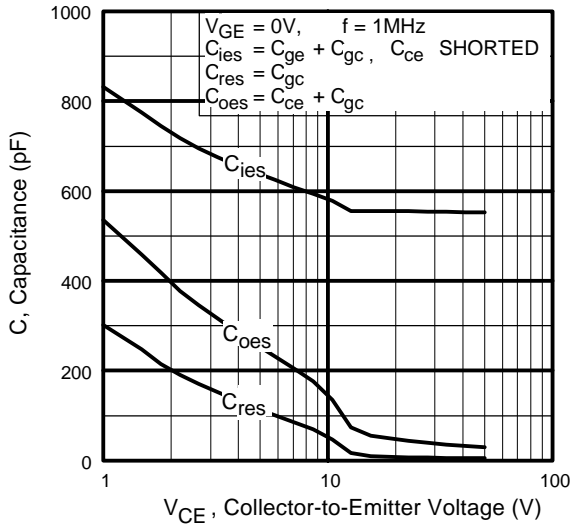
**Fig. 4** - Maximum Collector Current vs. Case Temperature



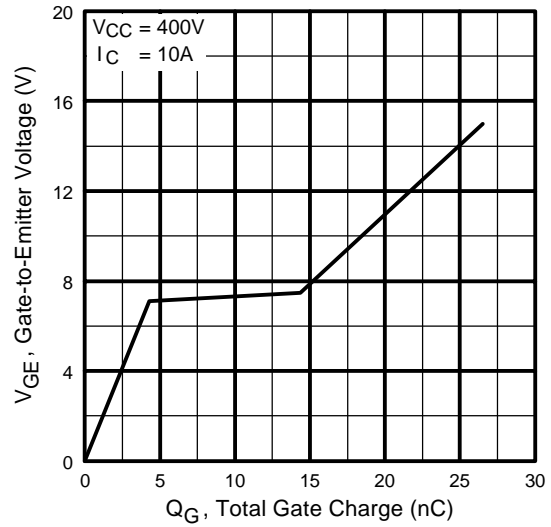
**Fig. 5** - Typical Collector-to-Emitter Voltage vs. Junction Temperature



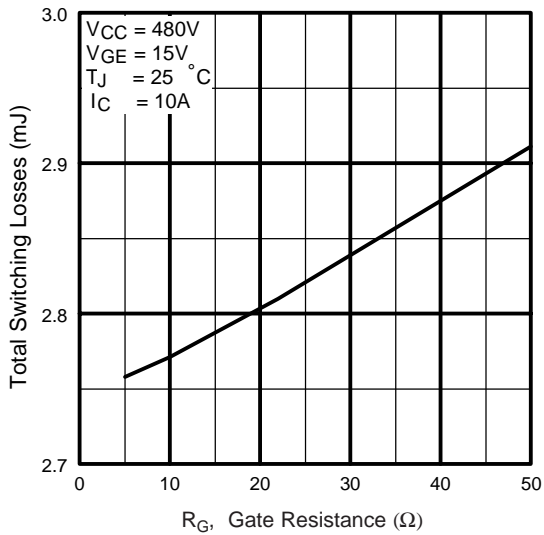
**Fig. 6** - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



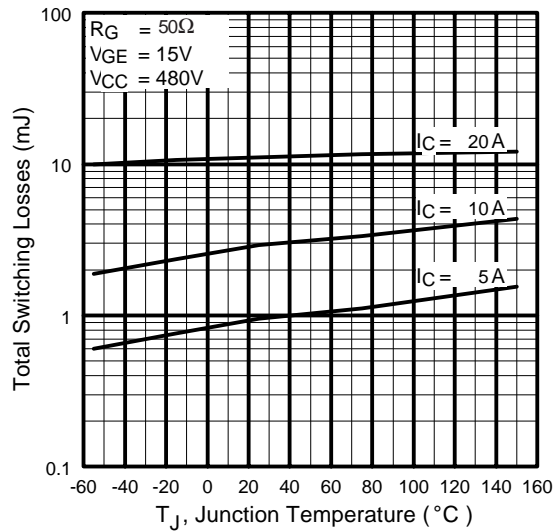
**Fig. 7** - Typical Capacitance vs. Collector-to-Emitter Voltage



**Fig. 8** - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Emitter Voltage

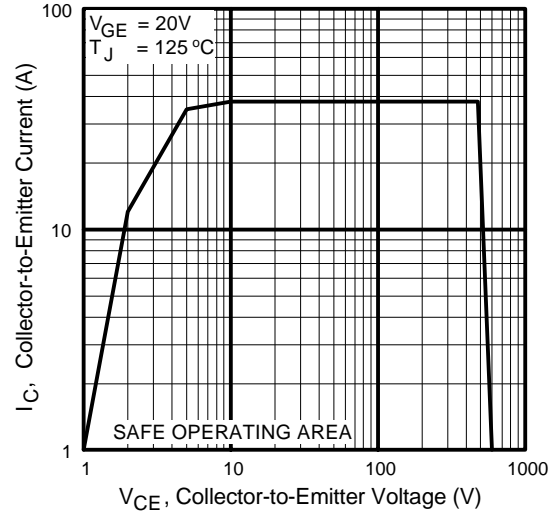
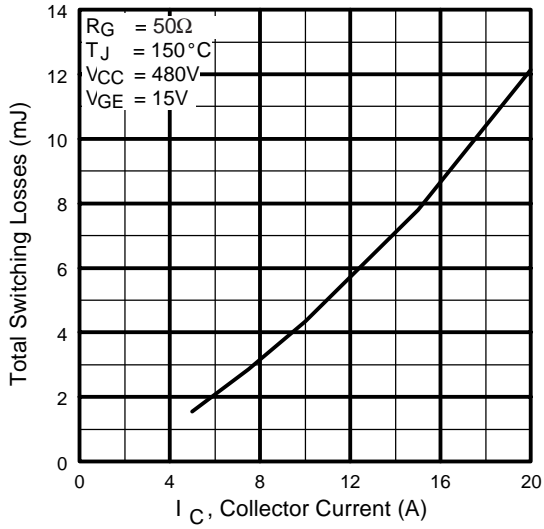


**Fig. 9** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Gate Resistance



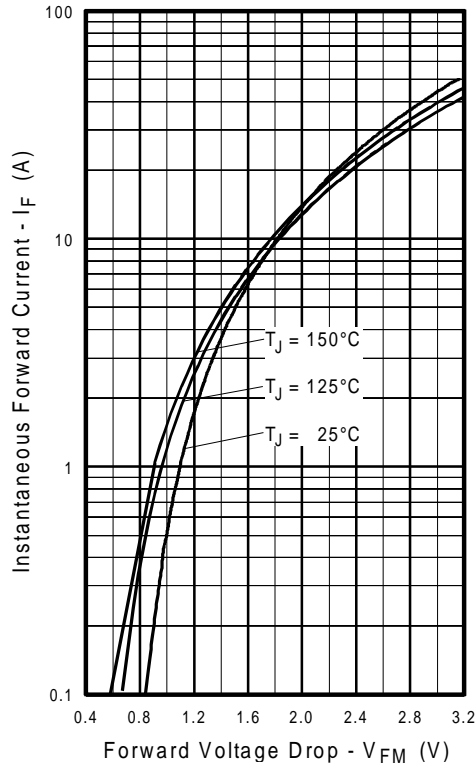
**Fig. 10** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Junction Temperature

# IRG4BC20SD



**Fig. 11** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Collector-to-Emitter Current

**Fig. 12** - Turn-Off SOA



**Fig. 13** - Maximum Forward Voltage Drop vs. Instantaneous Forward Current

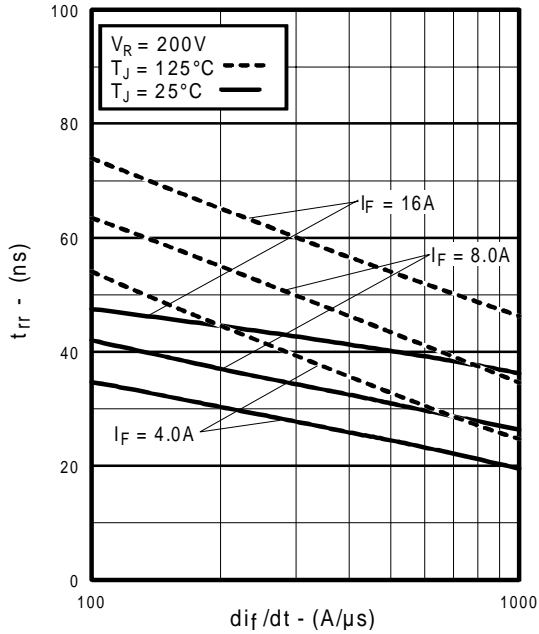


Fig. 14 - Typical Reverse Recovery vs.  $di_f/dt$

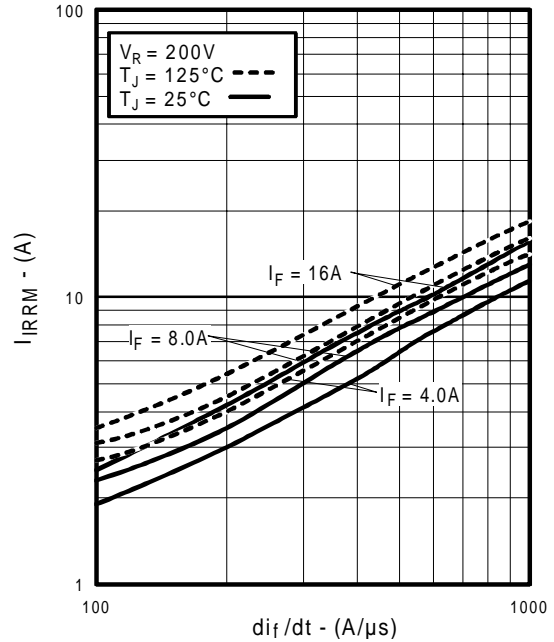


Fig. 15 - Typical Recovery Current vs.  $di_f/dt$

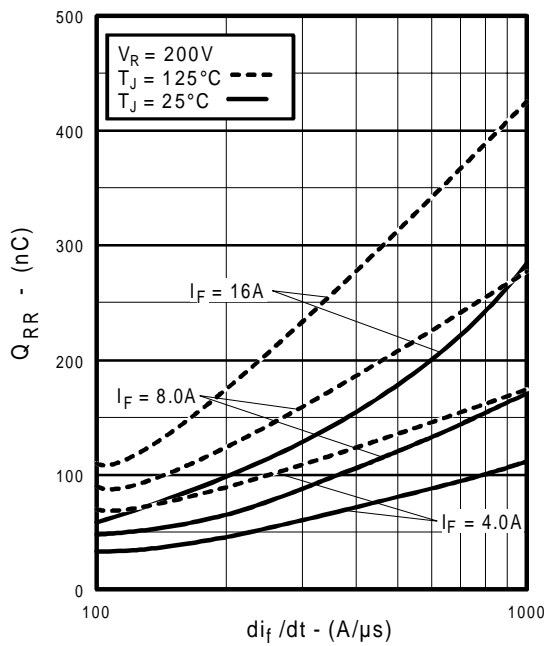


Fig. 16 - Typical Stored Charge vs.  $di_f/dt$   
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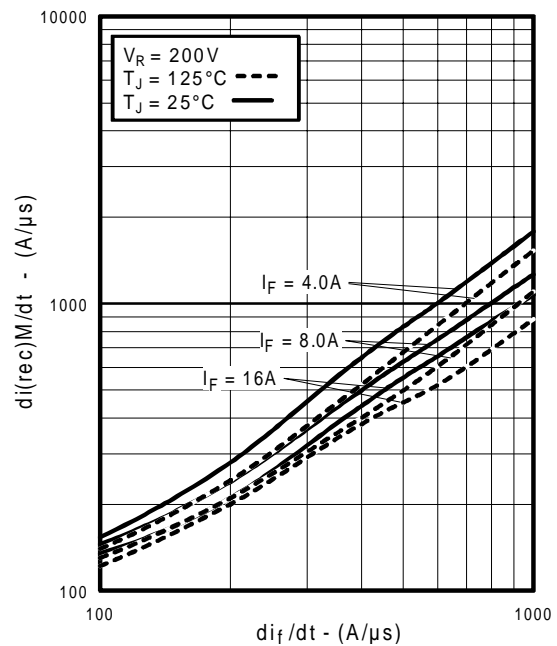
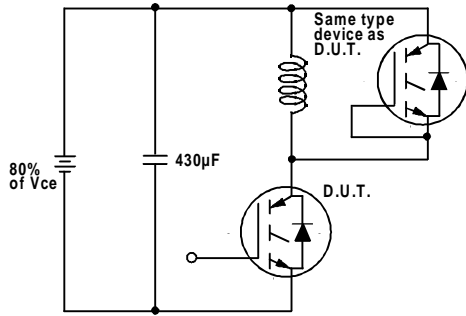
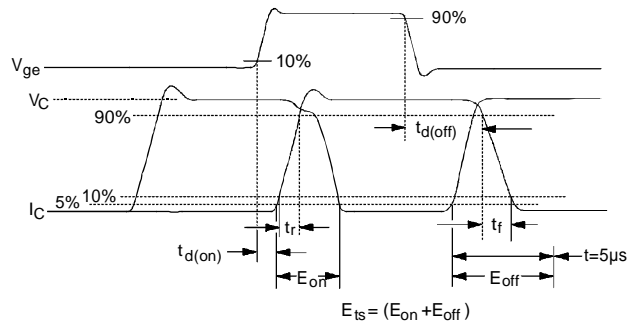


Fig. 17 - Typical  $di_{(rec)M}/dt$  vs.  $di_f/dt$

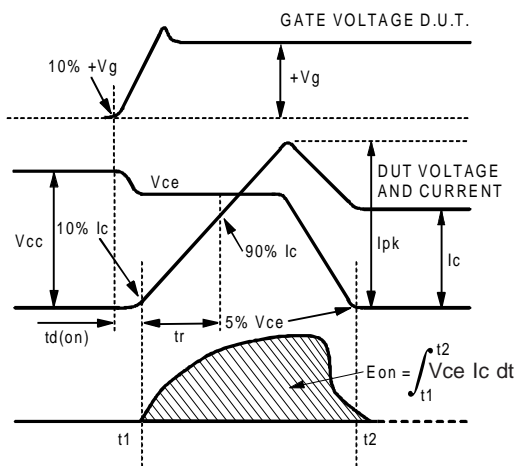
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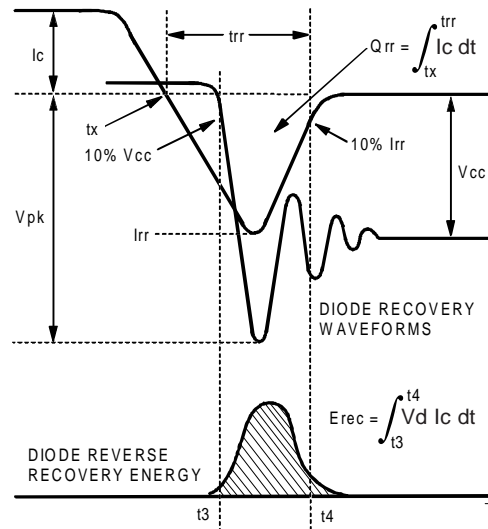
**Fig. 18a** - Test Circuit for Measurement of  $I_{LM}$ ,  $E_{on}$ ,  $E_{off}(\text{diode})$ ,  $t_{rr}$ ,  $Q_{rr}$ ,  $I_{rr}$ ,  $t_{d(on)}$ ,  $t_r$ ,  $t_{d(off)}$ ,  $t_f$



**Fig. 18b** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{off}$ ,  $t_{d(off)}$ ,  $t_f$



**Fig. 18c** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{on}$ ,  $t_{d(on)}$ ,  $t_r$



**Fig. 18d** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{rec}$ ,  $t_{rr}$ ,  $Q_{rr}$ ,  $I_{rr}$

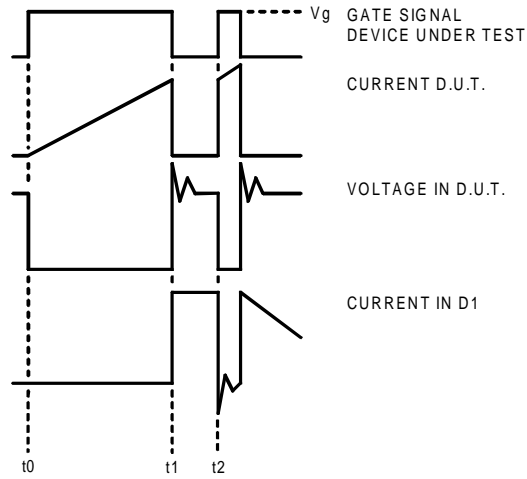


Figure 18e. Macro Waveforms for Figure 18a's Test Circuit

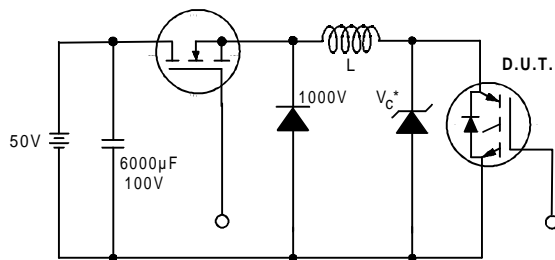


Figure 19. Clamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

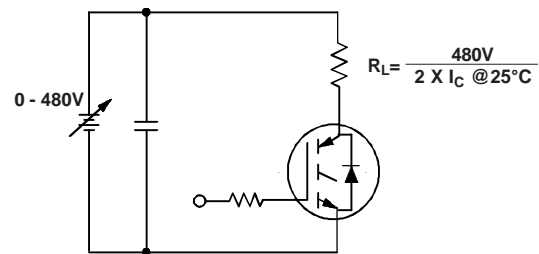


Figure 20. Pulsed Collector Current Test Circuit

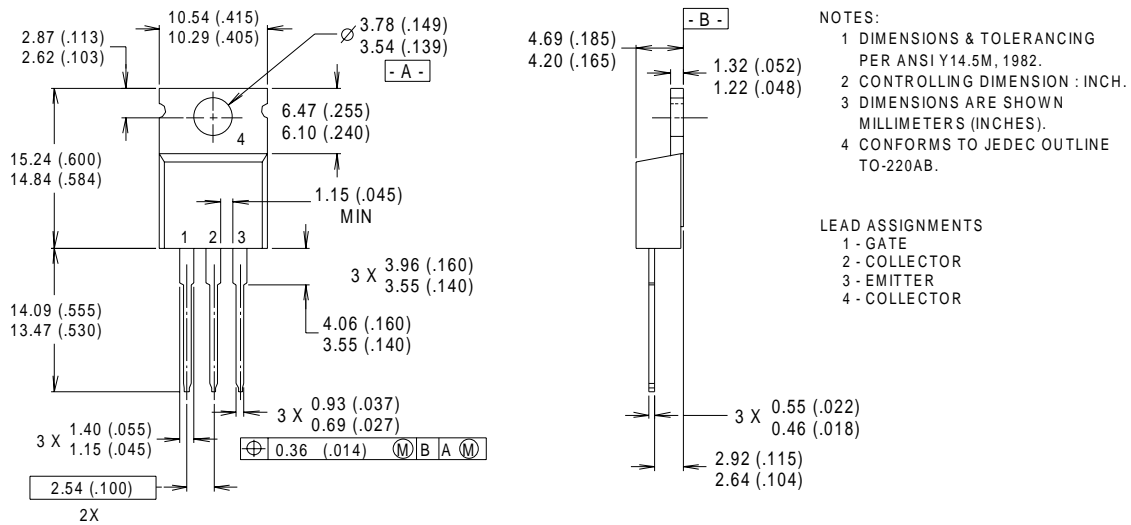
# IRG4BC20SD

International  
**IR** Rectifier

## Notes:

- ① Repetitive rating:  $V_{GE}=20V$ ; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (figure 20)
- ②  $V_{CC}=80\%(V_{CES})$ ,  $V_{GE}=20V$ ,  $L=10\mu H$ ,  $R_G = 50\Omega$  (figure 19)
- ③ Pulse width  $\leq 80\mu s$ ; duty factor  $\leq 0.1\%$ .
- ④ Pulse width  $5.0\mu s$ , single shot.

## Case Outline — TO-220AB



**CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-220AB**  
Dimensions in Millimeters and (Inches)

International  
**IR** Rectifier

**WORLD HEADQUARTERS:** 233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245, Tel: (310) 322 3331

**IR GREAT BRITAIN:** Hurst Green, Oxted, Surrey RH8 9BB, UK Tel: ++ 44 1883 732020

**IR CANADA:** 15 Lincoln Court, Brampton, Ontario L6T3Z2, Tel: (905) 453 2200

**IR GERMANY:** Saalburgstrasse 157, 61350 Bad Homburg Tel: ++ 49 6172 96590

**IR ITALY:** Via Liguria 49, 10071 Borgaro, Torino Tel: ++ 39 11 451 0111

**IR FAR EAST:** K&H Bldg., 2F, 30-4 Nishi-Ikebukuro 3-Chome, Toshima-Ku, Tokyo Japan 171 Tel: 81 3 3983 0086

**IR SOUTHEAST ASIA:** 1 Kim Seng Promenade, Great World City West Tower, 13-11, Singapore 237994 Tel: ++ 65 838 4630

**IR TAIWAN:** 16 Fl. Suite D. 207, Sec. 2, Tun Haw South Road, Taipei, 10673, Taiwan Tel: 886-2-2377-9936

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